



I. Say whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F):

(3 x 10 = 30)

1. MOA is an abbreviation that refers to Place of Articulation. T/F
2. These sounds /f-v, p-b, t-d, k-g, s-z, ʃ-ʒ, tʃ-dʒ/ represent the dual phonemes in Arabic. T/F
3. The only difference between the /p/ sound and the /b/ sound is voicing. T/F
4. Phonetic vs. Phonemic Transcription is also known as Narrow vs. Broad Transcription. T/F
5. Linguists study Phonetics in general, but they study Phonology in particular. T/F
6. The tongue is the principal agent in the formation of vowel sounds. T/F
7. Realization of "input," as [ɪmpʊt] is represented by the phonological rule: (/n/ → [m] / – p). T/F
8. [kahrabaa'] vs. [karhabaa'] is an example of Metathesis in English. T/F
9. Phonetics describes the form of sounds, while Phonology describes the function of sounds. T/F
10. Prosodic Features (Prosody) belongs to the domain of supra-segmental phonology. T/F

II. Use the following five expressions: ((i) English Syllable Structure, (ii) Voiceless Bilabial Stop/Plosive, (iii) short mid front unrounded monophthong, (iv) Voiceless Glottal Fricative, and (v) long high front unrounded monophthong) to complete the following statements properly.

(6 x 5 = 30)

1. Using a three-term-label the phoneme /e / is described as a _____.
2. Using a three-term-label the phoneme /h / is described as a _____.
3. Using a three-term-label the phoneme /i: / is described as a _____.
4. Using a three-term-label the phoneme /p/ is described as a _____.
5. Using a three-term-label the phoneme C⁰⁻³VC⁰⁻⁴ represent _____.

III. Define briefly any THREE of the following topics.

(3 x 10 = 30)

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| 1. Vowels (OR) Consonants | 4. Phonetics (OR) Phonology | 7. A → B / C – D (OR) Soft Palate |
| 2. POA (OR) MOA | 5. IPA (OR) VPM | 8. Monophthongs (OR) Diphthongs |
| 3. Sonorants (OR) Obstruents | 6. MSA (OR) TYA | 9. Distinctive Feature |

IV. Write short notes on any TWO of the following topics:

(2 x 15 = 30)

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| 1. Soft Palate (OR) International Phonetic Alphabet | 5. Phonetics and Phonology |
| 2. Chart of English Consonants (OR) Larynx | 6. Phones, Phonemes and Allophones |
| 3. Obstruents vs. Sonorants (OR) English Diphthongs | 7. Speech Chain (OR) Phonetics of English |
| 4. The Air Stream Mechanism (OR) Phonotactics | 8. Short and Long Monophthongs |

V. Write an essay on any ONE of the following topics:

(1 x 30 = 30)

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| 1. States of the Glottis (OR) Minimal Pairs | 4. Phonetic Transcription and the IPA |
| 2. Phonetics and Phonology of English | 5. Phonetics (OR) Segmental Phonology |
| 3. Manner of Articulation (OR) Voicing | 6. Phones and Phonetics (OR) Syllables |